| LCM <br> Time | SCM <br> Time | 15m | 20m | $\begin{gathered} 25 \mathrm{~m} \\ \text { (hand) } \end{gathered}$ | 35m | 40m | 45m | $\begin{gathered} 50 \mathrm{~m} \\ \text { (hand) } \end{gathered}$ | 60m | 65m | 70m | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 75m } \\ & \text { (hand) } \end{aligned}$ | 85m | 90m | 95m | 1st 50m | 2nd 50m | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100m } \\ & \text { SCM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100m } \\ & \text { LCM } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 58.0 | 56.1 | 6.44 | 9.38 | 12.07 | 17.55 | 20.46 | 23.37 | 26.15 | 31.80 | 35.67 | 38.08 | 40.96 | 46.83 | 49.97 | 53.11 | 26.15 | 29.99 | 56.1 | 58.0 |
| 59.0 | 57.1 | 6.59 | 9.57 | 12.32 | 17.90 | 20.86 | 23.82 | 26.65 | 32.41 | 36.32 | 38.78 | 41.72 | 47.69 | 50.88 | 54.08 | 26.65 | 30.49 | 57.1 | 59.0 |
| 60.0 | 58.2 | 6.75 | 9.77 | 12.57 | 18.25 | 21.26 | 24.27 | 27.16 | 33.01 | 36.97 | 39.49 | 42.48 | 48.55 | 51.80 | 55.05 | 27.16 | 31.00 | 58.2 | 60.0 |
| 61.0 | 59.2 | 6.90 | 9.97 | 12.82 | 18.60 | 21.66 | 24.72 | 27.66 | 33.62 | 37.62 | 40.19 | 43.24 | 49.41 | 52.71 | 56.01 | 27.66 | 31.50 | 59.2 | 61.0 |
| 62.0 | 60.2 | 7.05 | 10.17 | 13.08 | 18.95 | 22.06 | 25.17 | 28.17 | 34.22 | 38.27 | 40.90 | 44.00 | 50.28 | 53.63 | 56.98 | 28.17 | 32.01 | 60.2 | 62.0 |
| 63.0 | 61.2 | 7.20 | 10.37 | 13.33 | 19.30 | 22.46 | 25.62 | 28.67 | 34.83 | 38.92 | 41.60 | 44.76 | 51.14 | 54.54 | 57.95 | 28.67 | 32.51 | 61.2 | 63.0 |
| 64.0 | 62.2 | 7.36 | 10.57 | 13.58 | 19.65 | 22.86 | 26.07 | 29.18 | 35.43 | 39.57 | 42.31 | 45.52 | 52.00 | 55.45 | 58.91 | 29.18 | 33.02 | 62.2 | 64.0 |
| 65.0 | 63.2 | 7.51 | 10.77 | 13.83 | 20.00 | 23.26 | 26.52 | 29.68 | 36.04 | 40.22 | 43.01 | 46.29 | 52.87 | 56.37 | 59.88 | 29.68 | 33.52 | 63.2 | 65.0 |
| 66.0 | 64.2 | 7.66 | 10.96 | 14.08 | 20.35 | 23.66 | 26.97 | 30.19 | 36.64 | 40.87 | 43.72 | 47.05 | 53.73 | 57.28 | 60.84 | 30.19 | 34.03 | 64.2 | 66.0 |
| 67.0 | 65.2 | 7.81 | 11.16 | 14.34 | 20.70 | 24.06 | 27.42 | 30.69 | 37.25 | 41.52 | 44.42 | 47.81 | 54.59 | 58.20 | 61.81 | 30.69 | 34.53 | 65.2 | 67.0 |
| 68.0 | 66.2 | 7.97 | 11.36 | 14.59 | 21.05 | 24.46 | 27.87 | 31.20 | 37.85 | 42.17 | 45.13 | 48.57 | 55.46 | 59.11 | 62.78 | 31.20 | 35.04 | 66.2 | 68.0 |
| 69.0 | 67.2 | 8.12 | 11.56 | 14.84 | 21.40 | 24.86 | 28.32 | 31.70 | 38.46 | 42.82 | 45.83 | 49.33 | 56.32 | 60.03 | 63.74 | 31.70 | 35.54 | 67.2 | 69.0 |
| 70.0 | 68.3 | 8.27 | 11.76 | 15.09 | 21.75 | 25.26 | 28.77 | 32.21 | 39.07 | 43.47 | 46.54 | 50.09 | 57.18 | 60.94 | 64.71 | 32.21 | 36.05 | 68.3 | 70.0 |
| 71.0 | 69.3 | 8.42 | 11.96 | 15.34 | 22.10 | 25.66 | 29.22 | 32.71 | 39.67 | 44.12 | 47.24 | 50.85 | 58.04 | 61.86 | 65.67 | 32.71 | 36.55 | 69.3 | 71.0 |
| 72.0 | 70.3 | 8.58 | 12.16 | 15.60 | 22.45 | 26.06 | 29.67 | 33.22 | 40.28 | 44.77 | 47.95 | 51.61 | 58.91 | 62.77 | 66.64 | 33.22 | 37.06 | 70.3 | 72.0 |
| 73.0 | 71.3 | 8.73 | 12.35 | 15.85 | 22.80 | 26.46 | 30.12 | 33.72 | 40.88 | 45.42 | 48.65 | 52.37 | 59.77 | 63.68 | 67.61 | 33.72 | 37.56 | 71.3 | 73.0 |
| 74.0 | 72.3 | 8.88 | 12.55 | 16.10 | 23.15 | 26.86 | 30.57 | 34.23 | 41.49 | 46.07 | 49.36 | 53.13 | 60.63 | 64.60 | 68.57 | 34.23 | 38.07 | 72.3 | 74.0 |
| 75.0 | 73.3 | 9.03 | 12.75 | 16.35 | 23.50 | 27.26 | 31.02 | 34.73 | 42.09 | 46.72 | 50.06 | 53.89 | 61.50 | 65.51 | 69.54 | 34.73 | 38.57 | 73.3 | 75.0 |
| 76.0 | 74.3 | 9.19 | 12.95 | 16.60 | 23.85 | 27.66 | 31.47 | 35.24 | 42.70 | 47.37 | 50.77 | 54.65 | 62.36 | 66.43 | 70.50 | 35.24 | 39.08 | 74.3 | 76.0 |
| 77.0 | 75.3 | 9.34 | 13.15 | 16.86 | 24.20 | 28.06 | 31.92 | 35.74 | 43.30 | 48.02 | 51.47 | 55.42 | 63.22 | 67.34 | 71.47 | 35.74 | 39.58 | 75.3 | 77.0 |
| 78.0 | 76.3 | 9.49 | 13.35 | 17.11 | 24.55 | 28.46 | 32.37 | 36.25 | 43.91 | 48.67 | 52.18 | 56.18 | 64.08 | 68.26 | 72.44 | 36.25 | 40.09 | 76.3 | 78.0 |
| 79.0 | 77.3 | 9.64 | 13.55 | 17.36 | 24.90 | 28.86 | 32.82 | 36.75 | 44.51 | 49.32 | 52.88 | 56.94 | 64.95 | 69.17 | 73.40 | 36.75 | 40.59 | 77.3 | 79.0 |
| 80.0 | 78.4 | 9.79 | 13.74 | 17.61 | 25.25 | 29.26 | 33.27 | 37.26 | 45.12 | 49.97 | 53.59 | 57.70 | 65.81 | 70.09 | 74.37 | 37.26 | 41.10 | 78.4 | 80.0 |
| 81.0 | 79.4 | 9.95 | 13.94 | 17.86 | 25.60 | 29.66 | 33.72 | 37.76 | 45.72 | 50.62 | 54.29 | 58.46 | 66.67 | 71.00 | 75.33 | 37.76 | 41.60 | 79.4 | 81.0 |
| 82.0 | 80.4 | 10.10 | 14.14 | 18.12 | 25.95 | 30.06 | 34.17 | 38.27 | 46.33 | 51.27 | 55.00 | 59.22 | 67.54 | 71.91 | 76.30 | 38.27 | 42.11 | 80.4 | 82.0 |
| 83.0 | 81.4 | 10.25 | 14.34 | 18.37 | 26.30 | 30.46 | 34.62 | 38.77 | 46.93 | 51.92 | 55.70 | 59.98 | 68.40 | 72.83 | 77.27 | 38.77 | 42.61 | 81.4 | 83.0 |
| 84.0 | 82.4 | 10.40 | 14.54 | 18.62 | 26.65 | 30.86 | 35.07 | 39.28 | 47.54 | 52.57 | 56.41 | 60.74 | 69.26 | 73.74 | 78.23 | 39.28 | 43.12 | 82.4 | 84.0 |
| 85.0 | 83.4 | 10.56 | 14.74 | 18.87 | 27.00 | 31.26 | 35.52 | 39.78 | 48.14 | 53.22 | 57.11 | 61.50 | 70.13 | 74.66 | 79.20 | 39.78 | 43.62 | 83.4 | 85.0 |
| 86.0 | 84.4 | 10.71 | 14.94 | 19.13 | 27.35 | 31.66 | 35.97 | 40.29 | 48.75 | 53.87 | 57.82 | 62.26 | 70.99 | 75.57 | 80.16 | 40.29 | 44.13 | 84.4 | 86.0 |
| 87.0 | 85.4 | 10.86 | 15.14 | 19.38 | 27.70 | 32.06 | 36.42 | 40.79 | 49.35 | 54.52 | 58.52 | 63.02 | 71.85 | 76.49 | 81.13 | 40.79 | 44.63 | 85.4 | 87.0 |
| 88.0 | 86.4 | 11.01 | 15.33 | 19.63 | 28.05 | 32.46 | 36.87 | 41.30 | 49.96 | 55.17 | 59.23 | 63.78 | 72.71 | 77.40 | 82.10 | 41.30 | 45.14 | 86.4 | 88.0 |

How to use the British Swimming 'SpeedCharts'

1) Use an athlete's target longcourse race time to set training times for short sprints - athletes should aim to achieve actual race speed in training for up to $60 \%$ of race distance***. E.g., An athlete aiming to swim 62.0 longcourse, should be able to repeat 34.22 for 60 m efforts.
2) Determine projected 100 m times, based on training times over shorter distances. Use the charts in this way to ensure that your training is speed specific. This is not a tool to predict race times, but merely a means of ensuring that sufficient speed is achieved in training.

Always use the 'SpeedCharts' in conjunction with other race analysis information - e.g. Stroke Rates, Stroke Counts,
Underwater Parameters (distance, no. of kicks) and Breathing Patterns - to further improve the specificity of training, and always ensure that speed is achieved through technically excellent swimming!

All Times are based on the time from GUN to HEAD
If any other timing method is used then the appropriate adjustment must be made

| Timing Method Adjustments: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Feet Off Blocks | +0.75 |
| Time to Hand | +0.25 |
| Feet Off Wall | -0.50 |

1) If calculating training times for short intervals - look up chart for time, then subtract the adjustment
2) If determining projected 100 m time - add adjustment then look up chart with adjusted time

|  |  | Last x Metres* |  |  |  |  | 2nd 50m Push Targets (feet off)** |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SCM } \\ & \text { 100m } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LCM } \\ & \text { 100m } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { LCM } \\ & \text { Time } \end{aligned}$ | SCM <br> Time | Last 35m Last 30m $65-100 \mathrm{~m} 70-100 \mathrm{~m}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Last } 25 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 75-100 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Last } 15 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 85-100 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Last } 10 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 90-100 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \mathrm{~m} \\ 50-65 \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \mathrm{~m} \\ 50-70 \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \mathrm{~m} \\ 50-75 \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \mathrm{~m} \\ 50-85 \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \mathrm{~m} \\ 50-90 \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \mathrm{~m} \\ 50-95 \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 50-100 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 58.0 | 56.1 | 20.46 | 18.06 | 13.88 | 9.31 | 6.17 | 8.22 | 10.63 | 13.51 | 19.38 | 22.52 | 25.66 | 28.69 | 56.1 | 58.0 |
| 59.0 | 57.1 | 20.82 | 18.36 | 14.12 | 9.46 | 6.26 | 8.37 | 10.83 | 13.77 | 19.73 | 22.93 | 26.13 | 29.19 | 57.1 | 59.0 |
| 60.0 | 58.2 | 21.18 | 18.67 | 14.37 | 9.60 | 6.36 | 8.51 | 11.03 | 14.02 | 20.09 | 23.34 | 26.59 | 29.70 | 58.2 | 60.0 |
| 61.0 | 59.2 | 21.54 | 18.97 | 14.62 | 9.75 | 6.45 | 8.66 | 11.23 | 14.28 | 20.45 | 23.75 | 27.05 | 30.20 | 59.2 | 61.0 |
| 62.0 | 60.2 | 21.90 | 19.28 | 14.87 | 9.90 | 6.55 | 8.80 | 11.43 | 14.53 | 20.81 | 24.16 | 27.51 | 30.71 | 60.2 | 62.0 |
| 63.0 | 61.2 | 22.26 | 19.58 | 15.12 | 10.04 | 6.64 | 8.95 | 11.63 | 14.79 | 21.17 | 24.57 | 27.97 | 31.21 | 61.2 | 63.0 |
| 64.0 | 62.2 | 22.62 | 19.89 | 15.37 | 10.19 | 6.74 | 9.09 | 11.83 | 15.05 | 21.52 | 24.98 | 28.43 | 31.72 | 62.2 | 64.0 |
| 65.0 | 63.2 | 22.98 | 20.19 | 15.62 | 10.34 | 6.84 | 9.24 | 12.03 | 15.30 | 21.88 | 25.39 | 28.89 | 32.22 | 63.2 | 65.0 |
| 66.0 | 64.2 | 23.34 | 20.50 | 15.87 | 10.48 | 6.93 | 9.38 | 12.23 | 15.56 | 22.24 | 25.79 | 29.35 | 32.73 | 64.2 | 66.0 |
| 67.0 | 65.2 | 23.70 | 20.80 | 16.12 | 10.63 | 7.03 | 9.53 | 12.43 | 15.81 | 22.60 | 26.20 | 29.82 | 33.23 | 65.2 | 67.0 |
| 68.0 | 66.2 | 24.06 | 21.11 | 16.37 | 10.78 | 7.12 | 9.67 | 12.63 | 16.07 | 22.96 | 26.61 | 30.28 | 33.74 | 66.2 | 68.0 |
| 69.0 | 67.2 | 24.42 | 21.41 | 16.62 | 10.93 | 7.22 | 9.82 | 12.83 | 16.33 | 23.32 | 27.02 | 30.74 | 34.24 | 67.2 | 69.0 |
| 70.0 | 68.3 | 24.78 | 21.72 | 16.86 | 11.07 | 7.31 | 9.96 | 13.03 | 16.58 | 23.67 | 27.43 | 31.20 | 34.75 | 68.3 | 70.0 |
| 71.0 | 69.3 | 25.14 | 22.02 | 17.11 | 11.22 | 7.41 | 10.11 | 13.23 | 16.84 | 24.03 | 27.84 | 31.66 | 35.25 | 69.3 | 71.0 |
| 72.0 | 70.3 | 25.50 | 22.33 | 17.36 | 11.37 | 7.50 | 10.26 | 13.43 | 17.09 | 24.39 | 28.25 | 32.12 | 35.76 | 70.3 | 72.0 |
| 73.0 | 71.3 | 25.86 | 22.63 | 17.61 | 11.51 | 7.60 | 10.40 | 13.63 | 17.35 | 24.75 | 28.66 | 32.58 | 36.26 | 71.3 | 73.0 |
| 74.0 | 72.3 | 26.22 | 22.94 | 17.86 | 11.66 | 7.69 | 10.55 | 13.83 | 17.61 | 25.11 | 29.07 | 33.04 | 36.77 | 72.3 | 74.0 |
| 75.0 | 73.3 | 26.58 | 23.24 | 18.11 | 11.81 | 7.79 | 10.69 | 14.03 | 17.86 | 25.46 | 29.48 | 33.51 | 37.27 | 73.3 | 75.0 |
| 76.0 | 74.3 | 26.94 | 23.55 | 18.36 | 11.95 | 7.89 | 10.84 | 14.23 | 18.12 | 25.82 | 29.89 | 33.97 | 37.78 | 74.3 | 76.0 |
| 77.0 | 75.3 | 27.30 | 23.85 | 18.61 | 12.10 | 7.98 | 10.98 | 14.43 | 18.37 | 26.18 | 30.30 | 34.43 | 38.28 | 75.3 | 77.0 |
| 78.0 | 76.3 | 27.66 | 24.15 | 18.86 | 12.25 | 8.08 | 11.13 | 14.63 | 18.63 | 26.54 | 30.71 | 34.89 | 38.79 | 76.3 | 78.0 |
| 79.0 | 77.3 | 28.02 | 24.46 | 19.11 | 12.39 | 8.17 | 11.27 | 14.83 | 18.89 | 26.90 | 31.12 | 35.35 | 39.29 | 77.3 | 79.0 |
| 80.0 | 78.4 | 28.38 | 24.76 | 19.35 | 12.54 | 8.27 | 11.42 | 15.03 | 19.14 | 27.25 | 31.53 | 35.81 | 39.80 | 78.4 | 80.0 |
| 81.0 | 79.4 | 28.74 | 25.07 | 19.60 | 12.69 | 8.36 | 11.56 | 15.23 | 19.40 | 27.61 | 31.94 | 36.27 | 40.30 | 79.4 | 81.0 |
| 82.0 | 80.4 | 29.10 | 25.37 | 19.85 | 12.84 | 8.46 | 11.71 | 15.43 | 19.65 | 27.97 | 32.35 | 36.73 | 40.81 | 80.4 | 82.0 |
| 83.0 | 81.4 | 29.46 | 25.68 | 20.10 | 12.98 | 8.55 | 11.85 | 15.63 | 19.91 | 28.33 | 32.76 | 37.19 | 41.31 | 81.4 | 83.0 |
| 84.0 | 82.4 | 29.82 | 25.98 | 20.35 | 13.13 | 8.65 | 12.00 | 15.83 | 20.17 | 28.69 | 33.17 | 37.66 | 41.82 | 82.4 | 84.0 |
| 85.0 | 83.4 | 30.18 | 26.29 | 20.60 | 13.28 | 8.74 | 12.14 | 16.03 | 20.42 | 29.04 | 33.58 | 38.12 | 42.32 | 83.4 | 85.0 |
| 86.0 | 84.4 | 30.54 | 26.59 | 20.85 | 13.42 | 8.84 | 12.29 | 16.23 | 20.68 | 29.40 | 33.99 | 38.58 | 42.83 | 84.4 | 86.0 |
| 87.0 | 85.4 | 30.90 | 26.90 | 21.10 | 13.57 | 8.93 | 12.43 | 16.43 | 20.93 | 29.76 | 34.40 | 39.04 | 43.33 | 85.4 | 87.0 |
| 88.0 | 86.4 | 31.26 | 27.20 | 21.35 | 13.72 | 9.03 | 12.58 | 16.63 | 21.19 | 30.12 | 34.81 | 39.50 | 43.84 | 86.4 | 88.0 |

Using the British Swimming 'SpeedCharts' to develop specific training sets

- Use short intervals of $15 \mathrm{~m}-35 \mathrm{~m}$, from a dive, to develop alactic power and maximum swimming speed. Ensure enough recovery to repeat fast swimming.
- Use medium distance intervals ( $35 \mathrm{~m}-75 \mathrm{~m}$ ), also from a dive, to develop the lactate production systems. The efforts must be performed maximally on long rest
(preferably with some active recovery), to ensure adequate recovery and repeatable high quality efforts
Use the 'Last x Metres' and '2nd Lap Push Targets' to create lactate tolerance sets incorporating repeats of varying distances that are specific to the 2 nd 50 m of a 100 m race. Rest intervals for these sets should be short enough to allow accumulation of lactate, but not so short that race specific speeds are no longer attainable.
Always use the 'SpeedCharts' in conjunction with other race analysis information - e.g. Stroke Rates, Stroke Counts, Underwater Parameters (distance, no. of kicks) and Breathing Patterns - to further improve the specificity of training, and always ensure that speed is achieved through technically excellent swimming!

100M BREASTSTROKE FACTS

| Men's LCM Records (Current at 1 September 2020) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Record | Time | Split | Name | Date |
| World | 56.88 | $(26.63)$ | Adam PEATY | 21 Jul 2019 |
| European | 56.88 | (26.63) | Adam PEATY | 21 Jul 2019 |
| Commonwealth | 56.88 | $(26.63)$ | Adam PEATY | 21 Jul 2019 |
| British | 56.88 | (26.63) | Adam PEATY | 21 Jul 2019 |
| Fastest Start | 5.87 | Kirill PRIGODA |  |  |
| Fastest Turn | 8.60 | Kosuke KITAJIMA |  |  |
| Men's LCM International Benchmarks |  |  |  |  |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Gold } & 57.13 \\ \text { Medal } & 58.63 \\ \text { Final } & 59.21 \\ \text { Semi } & 59.75\end{array}\right\}$These represent the fastest time it <br> has taken to Win, Medal, make a <br> final or semi- final <br> Championships or Olympics <br> between 2015 and 2020. | 2016 |  |  |  |


| Women's LCM Records (Current at 1 September 2020) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Record | Time | Split | Name | Date |
| World | 1:04.13 | (29.08) | Lillia KING | 25 Jul 2017 |
| European | 1:04.35 | (29.97) | Ruta MEILUTYTE | 29 Jul 2013 |
| Commonwealth | 1:05.09 | (30.83) | Leisel JONES | 20 Mar 2006 |
| British | 1:06.34 | (31.39) | Siobhan O'CONNOR | 1 Jul 2016 |
| Fastest Start | 7.08 | Ruta | MEILUTYTE |  |
| Fastest Turn | 9.60 | Yuliya | EFIMOVA |  |
| Women's LCM International Benchmarks |  |  |  |  |
| Gold | 1:04.13 | These re | present the fastest time it | 2017 |
| Medal | 1:05.05 | $\begin{gathered} \text { has take } \\ \text { final } \end{gathered}$ | en to Win, Medal, make a or semi- final at World | 2017 |
| Semi | 1:06.73 | Cham betw | mionships or Olympics veen 2015 and 2020. | 2016 |
| Final | 1:07.22 |  |  | 2016 |

* 'Last x Metres' times are timed from head to hand, except for 'last $25 m$ ', which is timed from feet-off to hand.
** '2nd Lap Push Targets' are based on time from feet-off the wall to head at the specified distance, except for the 25 m and 50 m push target, which re to hand-touch. (Calculated based on a hands-to-feet-off time for a breaststroke turn of 1.3 s )
**The physiological effect of different distance intervals, and the ability to achieve race-specific speeds, is dependent upon gender, training background, fatigue and the physiology of the individual athlete. Conversion of Shortcourse to Longcourse times is also individual, depending particularly on an athlete's turn ability.

